



1 World Connected

Data-driven Research to Bring Billions Online

A photograph of four children of diverse backgrounds gathered around a laptop. They are all smiling and looking intently at the screen. The child on the left is a girl with dark hair, the child in the middle is a boy with dark hair, the child on the right is a boy with dark hair, and the child on the far right is a girl with dark hair. The background is a plain, light-colored wall.

Connecting
the Unconnected

The Vision

- Database of innovative approaches to connect the unconnected – both supply side and demand side
- Case studies and gather empirical data in ways that permit cross-project comparisons
- Controlled trials to measure impact on development
- Present resulting analysis to key decisionmakers in ways that mobilize decisionmakers
- Make all data available via www.1worldconnected.org

Progress to Date

- Database: 1,029 projects spanning 151 countries
 - Country/region, founding year, stakeholder group, technology, domain(s), headquarters, brief description, funding source
- Case studies: 120 interviews spanning 50 countries
 - Four cases with full financial data
 - U.S. studies/related work on municipal fibers
- Fieldwork: Rwanda (economic development, education), Nepal (health), Vanuatu (health, education) trials
- Dissemination: 40 events in 12 countries

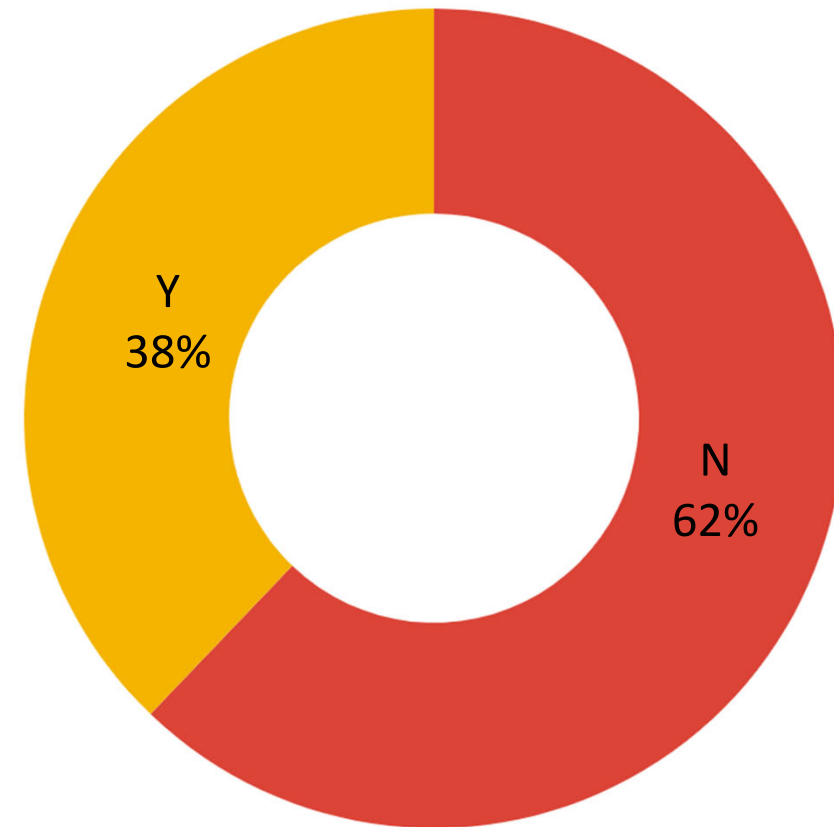
Compiled Case Studies by Domain 1 World Connected

Data-driven Research to Bring Billions Online

- Africa 47
- Asia 29
- North America 14
- Latin America 12
- Europe 8
- Oceania 4
- Mixed 2
- Supply-side 39
- Demand-side 65
- Both 7
- Education 38
- Community network 24
- Commercial deployment 21
- Gender 15
- Health care 14
- Agriculture 10
- E-government 8
- Zero rating 4
- Financial inclusion 3
- Local content 2
- Accessibility 2
- 5G fixed wireless 1

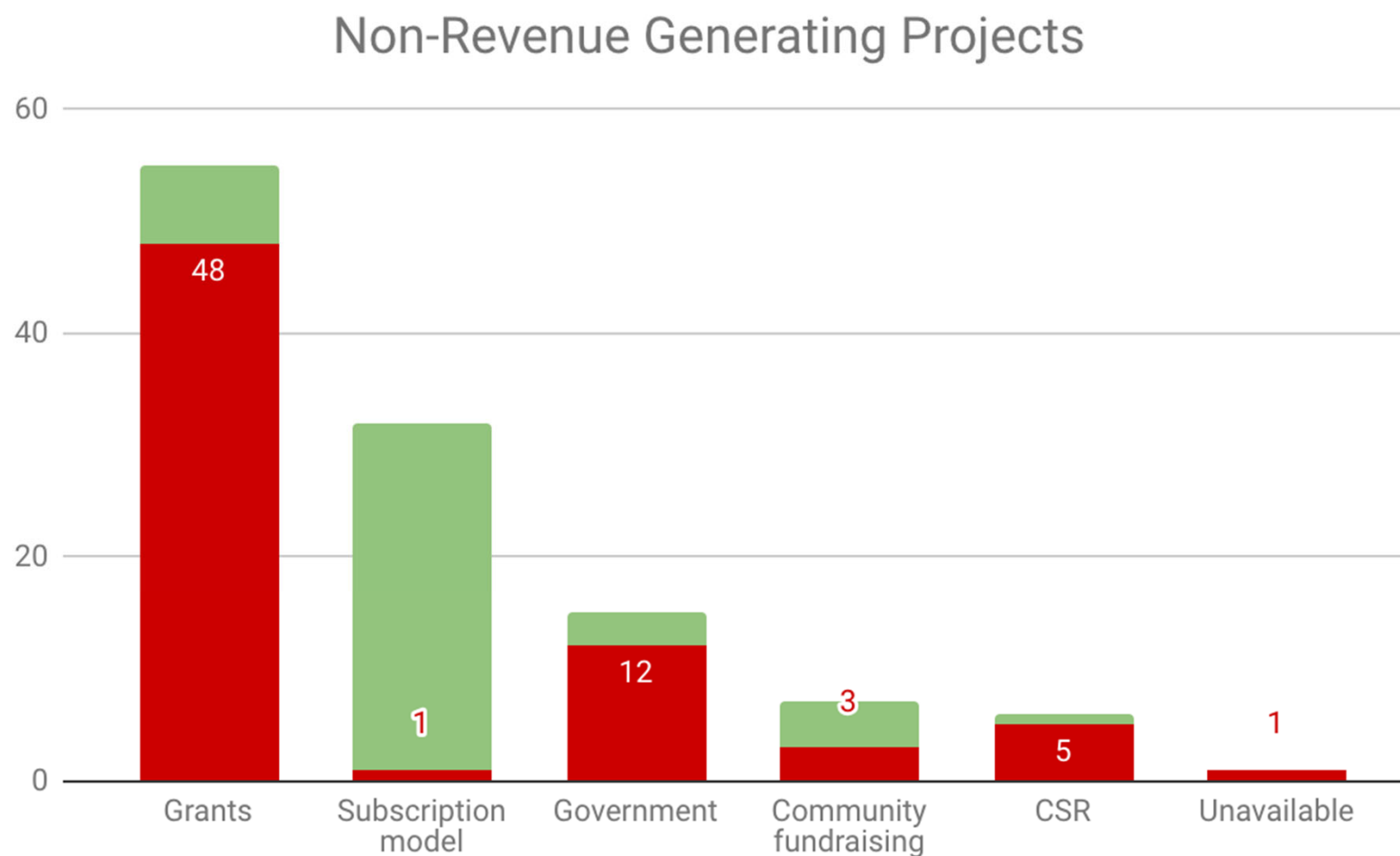
Projects with Revenue Sources

Most projects do not have a revenue generation model



Sources of Funding

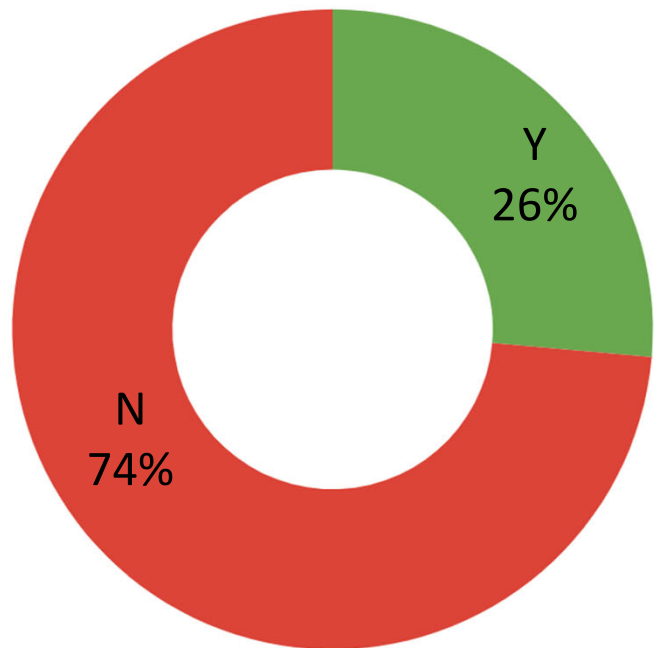
The most problematic examples are grant-funded with no sources of revenue: 48/55 grant-funded projects have no revenue



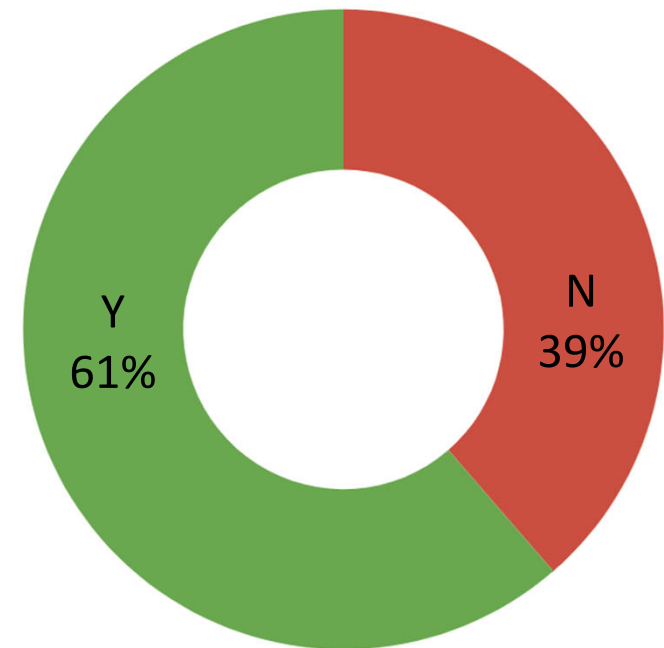
Revenue Sources

Problem driven by demand-side initiatives focusing on digital skills training

Demand-side Projects: Revenue Generation



Supply-side Projects: Revenue Generation



Controlled Trials

- **Nepal**
Healthcare
- **Rwanda**
Education,
Economic
Development
- **Vanuatu**
Health, Education



Future Work

- Finish cost/financial analysis (esp. scenario based)
- Conduct content analysis of big data base
- Refine impact criteria for demand-side interventions
- Assess business models (white spaces, anchor institutions)
- *Finish controlled trials*
- Create focused analyses (esp. U.S., verticals)
- Ramp up dissemination to development banks/impact investing community